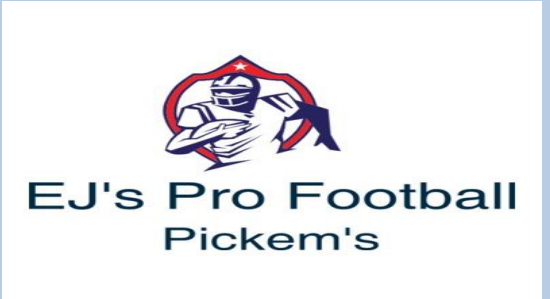
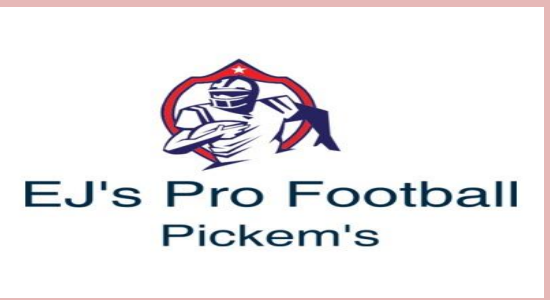
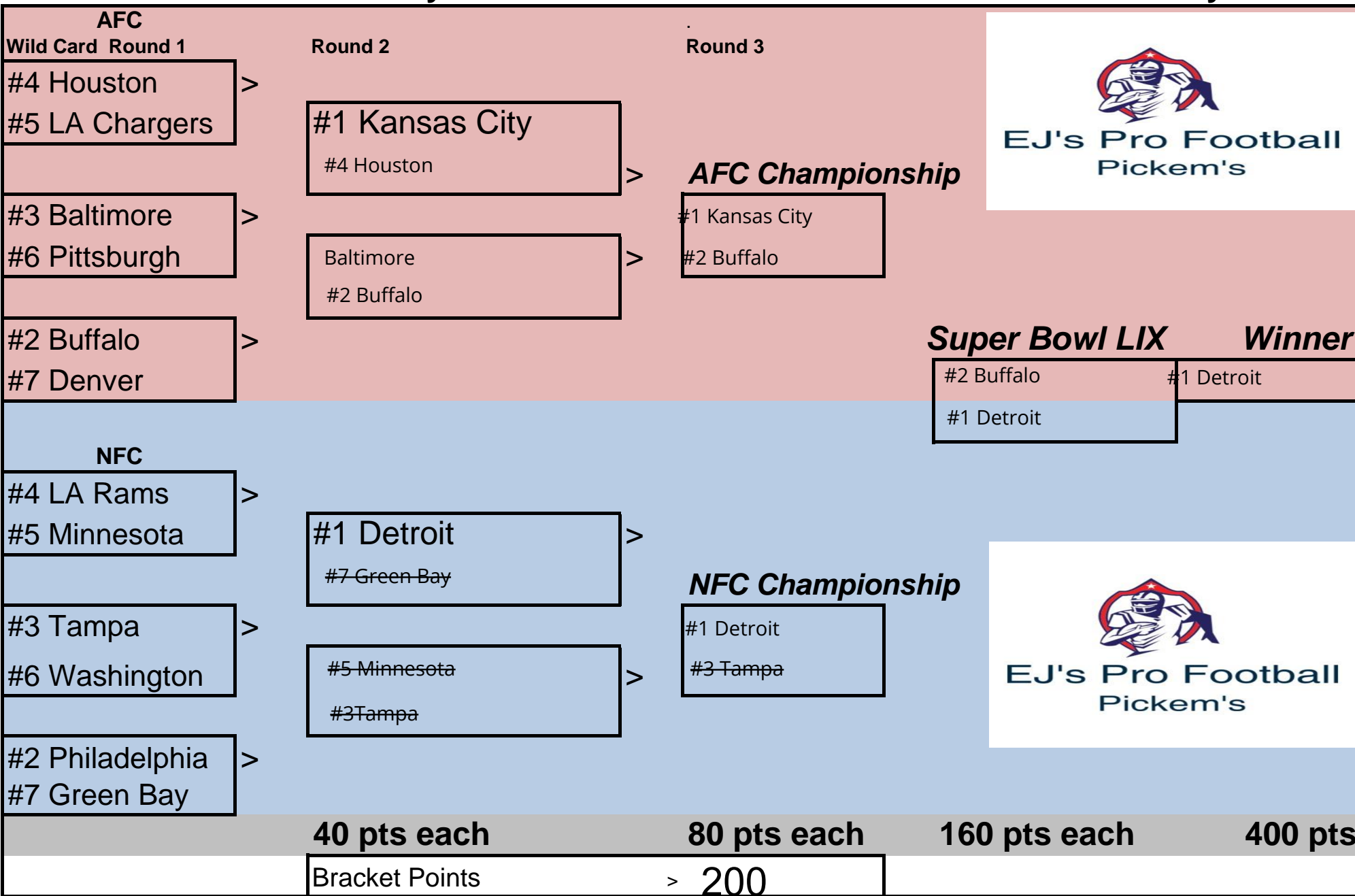


NAME > Nathan Stokes

Playoff Bracket

The 2024-25 NFL Playoffs



#2 Buffalo
#1 Detroit

#1 Detroit